

## Design and On-Wafer Testing of Millimeter-Wave External Optical Modulators

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Highly accurate computation of the microwave refractive index and impedance of the coplanar waveguides on Ti:LiNbO<sub>3</sub>, Mach-Zehnder external optical modulators is performed using the extended spectral domain approach. Narrowband millimeter-wave modulators based on these calculations have been designed, fabricated, and tested with a novel on-wafer, 0-40GHz, optical and electrical probe station.

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